

BOMBA  $W = Q (P_g + \rho g h - P_a)$

LIQUIDO  $\frac{dV}{dt} - Q + Q_b = 0 \Rightarrow$

$$A \frac{dh}{dt} = Q - Q_b$$

BOQUILLA  $P_g + \rho g h = P_a + \frac{1}{2} \rho \frac{Q_b^2}{A_b^2} ; P_g - P_a + \rho g h = \frac{1}{2} \rho \frac{Q_b^2}{A_b^2}$

$$A \frac{dh}{dt} = \frac{W}{P_g - P_a + \rho g h} - A_b \sqrt{\frac{2(P_g - P_a + \rho g h)}{\rho}}$$

$t = 0$   
 $h = 0$

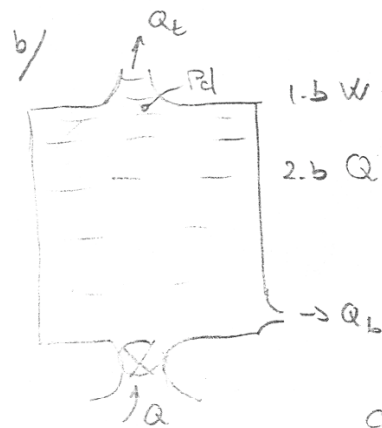
VOLUMEN DE CONTROL EN GAS

$$\frac{d}{dt} (V_g \rho_g) = -G ; G = \rho_g a_g A_t \left[ \left( \frac{P_g}{P_a} \right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} - 1 \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \left( \frac{P_g}{P_a} \right)^{-\frac{\gamma-1}{2\gamma}} \left( \frac{2}{\gamma-1} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{P_g}{\rho_g^\gamma} = \frac{P_a}{\rho_a^\gamma} ; = \sqrt{\gamma \rho_a P_a} A_t \left( \left( \frac{P_g}{P_a} \right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} - 1 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left( \frac{2}{\gamma-1} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left( V_g \left( \frac{P_g}{P_a} \right)^{\frac{1}{\gamma}} \right) = - \sqrt{\gamma \frac{P_a}{\rho_a}} A_t \left( \left( \frac{P_g}{P_a} \right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} - 1 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left( \frac{2}{\gamma-1} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad \begin{matrix} t=0 \\ P=P_a \end{matrix}$$

ESTADO FINAL a)  $P_{gf} = P_a \Rightarrow \frac{W}{\rho g h_f} = A_b \sqrt{2 g h_f} \Rightarrow h_f = \left( \frac{W}{\rho A_b g^{3/2}} \right)^2$



1.b  $W = Q (P_d + \rho g h - P_a)$

2.b  $Q = Q_b + Q_t ; Q_b = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\rho} (P_d + \rho g h - P_a)} A_b$  3.b

$Q_t = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\rho} (P_d - P_a)} A_t$  4.b

con 1.b, 2.b, 3.b y 4.b determinamos  $Q, Q_b, Q_t$