

Ejercicios en Matlab. Primeras sesiones prácticas.

1. Tipos de variables en Matlab. Matrices y vectores.

Escribir las siguientes expresiones e interpretar los resultados.

```
>>f=eye(size(d,1))
```

```
>>a=[1 2 3; 4 5 6]
```

```
>>who
```

```
>> a=[1 2 3; 4 5]
```

```
>>whos
```

```
>> a=[ 1 2 3
```

```
>>clear all
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
>>who
```

```
1 2]
```

```
>>q=[1 2 3
```

```
4 5 6
```

```
7 8 9]
```

* Operador : para crear vectores

```
>>a=[1:10:0]
```

```
>>r=diag(q,1)
```

```
>>a=1:10:2
```

```
>>r=diag(q,2)
```

```
>>a=1:0.05:2
```

```
>>r=diag(q,0)
```

```
>>a=1:-0.05:-1
```

```
>>r=diag(q,-1)
```

```
>>a=[1:10;2:12;3:13]
```

```
>>r=diag(q,-2)
```

```
>>a=[1:10;2:11;3:12]
```

```
>>tt=eye(1,3)
```

```
>>a=[1 2 7
```

```
>>tt=eye(3,1)
```

```
5 6 8
```

```
>>tt=eye(3)
```

```
3 2 6]
```

```
>>tt=eye(5)
```

```
>>b=[1 2 3]
```

```
>>tt=eye(5,3)
```

```
>>c=[a b]
```

```
>>a=[1 3 4
```

```
>>c=[a;b]
```

```
2 4 6]
```

```
>>d=[b;a]
```

```
>>b=[2 3
```

```
4 5
```

```
6 7]
```

* Operador : para indexar

```
>>c=[a(1,:) b]
```

* Operaciones con matrices

```
>>c=a*b
```

```
>>c=[a(1:2,:);b]
```

```
>>d=b*a
```

```
>>c=[a(1:2,:);b;a(size(a,1),:)]
```

```
>>e=[ 1 2
```

* Funciones sobre matrices

```
4 5]
```

```
>>b=diag(a)
```

```
>>a*e
```

```
>>c=diag(b)
```

```
>>g=a*e
```

```
>>M=size(c)
```

```
>>g=e*a
```

```
>>[m,n ]=size(c)
```

```
>>a*b
```

```
>>m=size(c)
```

```
>>a=[1 3 4
```

```
>>m=size(c,1)
```

```
5 6 8]
```

```
>>m=size(c,2)
```

```
>>b=3
```

```
>>d=ones(size(a))
```

```
>>a*b
```

```
>>d=ones(size(b))
```

```
>>a.*b
```

```
>>d=ones(size(b,1))
```

```
>>b=[2 3]
```

```
>>d=ones(size(b,1),size(c,2))
```

```

>> a.*b
>> b=[ 2 3 4
      5 6 7]
>> a.*b
>>c=b'
>>d=a'
>>r=a-b
>>h=a-a'
>>j=a+b
>>j=a'+b
>>d=(a+b)*b'
>>f=(a+b)*b'
>> f=(a-b)'^*b
>>a=[ 1 3 5
      2 5 6
      3 4 2]
>>p=a^2
>>r=a.^2-a.*a
>>r=a.^2-a.*a
>>r=a.^2-a.*a
>> b=[ 3 5 6
      2 1 1
      1 2 3]

* Lectura/Escritura de matrices a disco
>> clear all
>> q=[1 2 3]
>> dq=diag(q)
>> unos=ones(size(dq,1),10)
>> repitecol=dq*unos
>> repitefil=unos'*dq
>> save
>> save todo
>> save variablea a
>> save variablesab a,b
>>clear all
>>dir
>>load variablea
>>whos
>>clear all
>>load todo

```

*** Encadenando operaciones**

```

>>w=a*b^(-1)
>>w=a*inv(b)
>>w=a/b
>>w= a*b^(-1)-a*inv(b)
>>w= a*b^(-1)-a/b
>>w=a^(-1)*b
>>w=inv(a)*b
>>w=a\b
>>w= a^(-1)*b-inv(a)*b
>>w=a\b-inv(a)*b
>>w=a./b
>>w=a.\b
>>w=a.^(-1)*b
>>w=a.^(-1)*b-a.\b

```

Pruebe más combinaciones de división por la derecha, potencia...