#### Introduction to MATLAB

- 1.1 What is MATLAB?
- 1.2 Matlab Desktop
- 1.3 Manipulating Data in Matlab

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#### What is MATLAB?



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#### What is MATLAB?

- Matlab comes from "MATrix LABoratory"
- Programming Environment
  - Technical and Scientific Computation
    - Matrix and Vector Oriented
  - Visualization
  - High-level language
  - Toolboxes



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#### What is MATLAB?

- Some toolboxes:
  - Optimization Toolbox
  - Image Processing Toolbox
  - Neural Network Toolbox
  - Non Linear Control Design Toolbox
  - Aeroespace Toolbox
  - Bioinformatics Toolbox
  - more...

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## MATLAB Desktop

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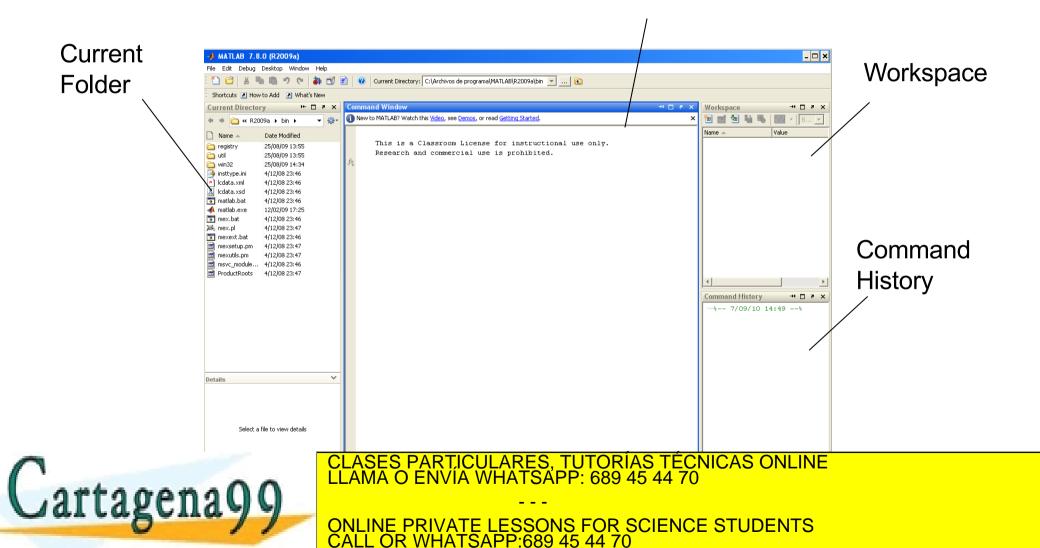
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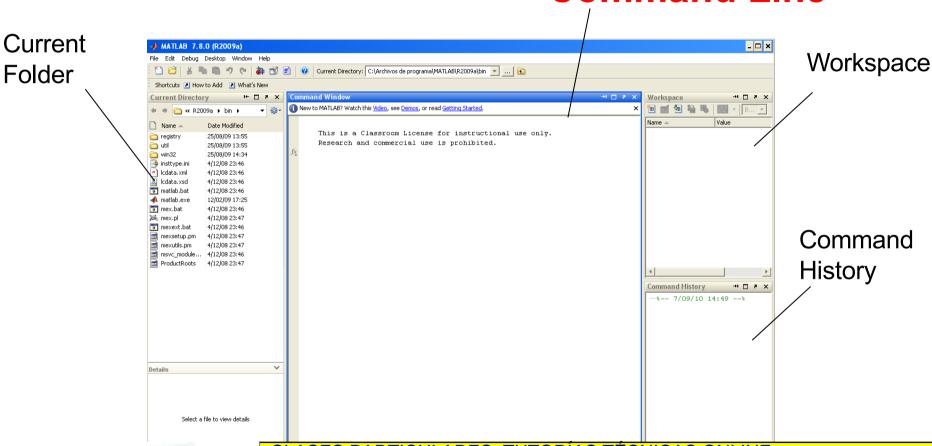
#### **Command Line**



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#### Desktop: Default Layout





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## Desktop: Command Line Window

The command line window allows users to provide instructions to Matlab about "what to do".

```
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>>
```

- The >> symbol is called the prompt.
- To enter an instruction simply type it after the prompt and press return.

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## Desktop: Command Line Window

You can use MATLAB as a calculator:

You can use predefined Math functions
 □abs, acos, angle, cos, asin, complex, floor, fix, mod,...

You can visualize data:



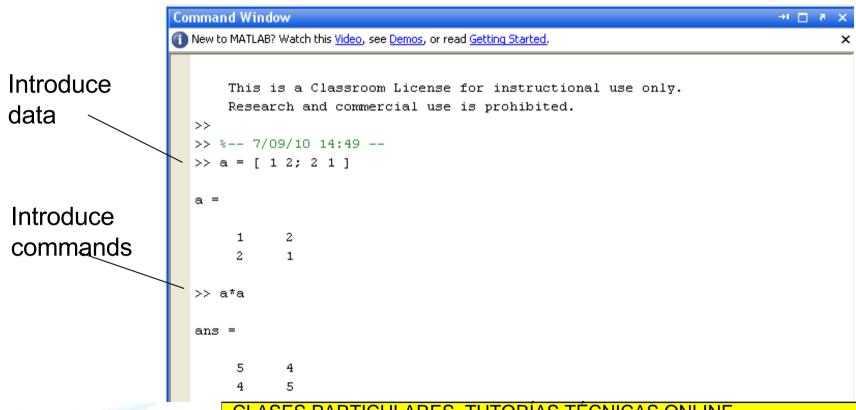
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#### Desktop: Command Line Window



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## Commands Window: General Purpose Commands

#### Commands

□ clc Clean screen

clear
 Remove items from the workspace

help
 Display help for MATLAB funtions

lasterr Last error message

lastwarn Last warning message

□ ver Version

path Control MATLAB's directory search path

addpath
 Add directories to MATLAB's search path

**.**.



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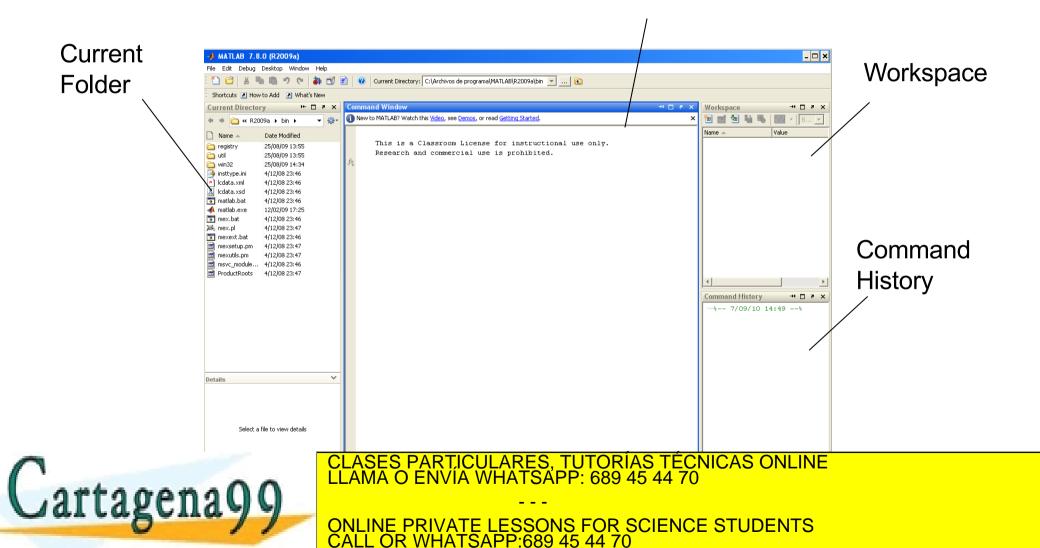
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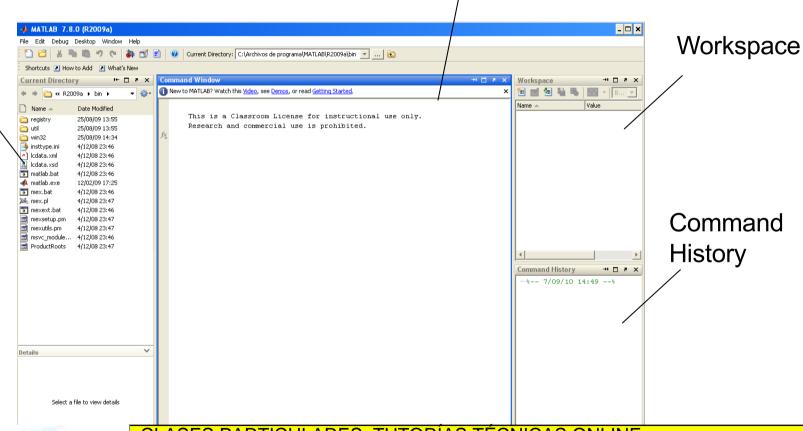


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#### **Command Line**

Current Folder



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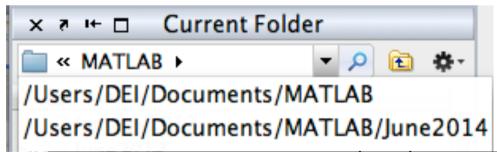
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#### Current Folder Window

- The current folder window shows the files in the current folder right now
- You can navigate through your folders the same way as you do it using the 'explorer' (windows) or 'finder' (mac)





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#### Current Folder Window

- It is important to get used to move around your hard drive using the current folder window
- You should always know where your program files are, and which your current folder is
  - It is a common mistake for beginners to not be able to find their programs in the computer.

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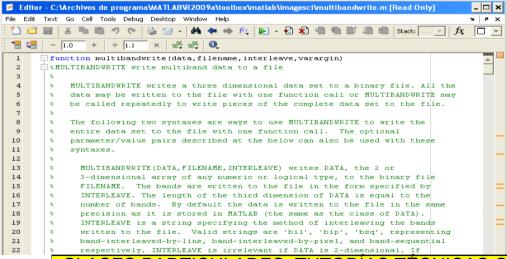
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 Provides a graphical user interface for editing programs (M-files) and for debugging their execution



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- Users can wrap up a sequence of commands and save then into a file for later execution
- Those command files are called M-files as they use the extension .m
- M-files are simply text files. They can be written and read using standard text editors (Microsoft Word is not valid) or MATLAB specific editor



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- You can open the editor
  - Typing in the command line the command edit programname.m
  - Using the menu File -> New -> Script
  - Click on the new script icon on the toolbar
  - Click on the name of a program in the Current Folder Window



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- Program example
  - Type the following code in your MATLAB editor

```
disp('Hello!');
age = input ('How old are you? ');
maxBirthYear = 2020 - age;
minBirthYear = 2020 - age - 1;
fprintf('\n Then you were born in %d or in %d', maxBirthYear,
    minBirthYear);
```

■ Save the program with the name myProgram.m

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- To execute the program
  - From the Editor window: click on the symbol



From the command window: type

run myProgram

## MATLAB will look for your program in your 'current folder'



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- To execute the program
  - From the Editor window: click on the symbol



From the command window: type

run myProgram

 From the current directory window: drag the name of the program from the current directory window

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- Result of the execution
- >> run myProgram

Hello!

How old are you? 18

Then you were born in 2001 or in 2000



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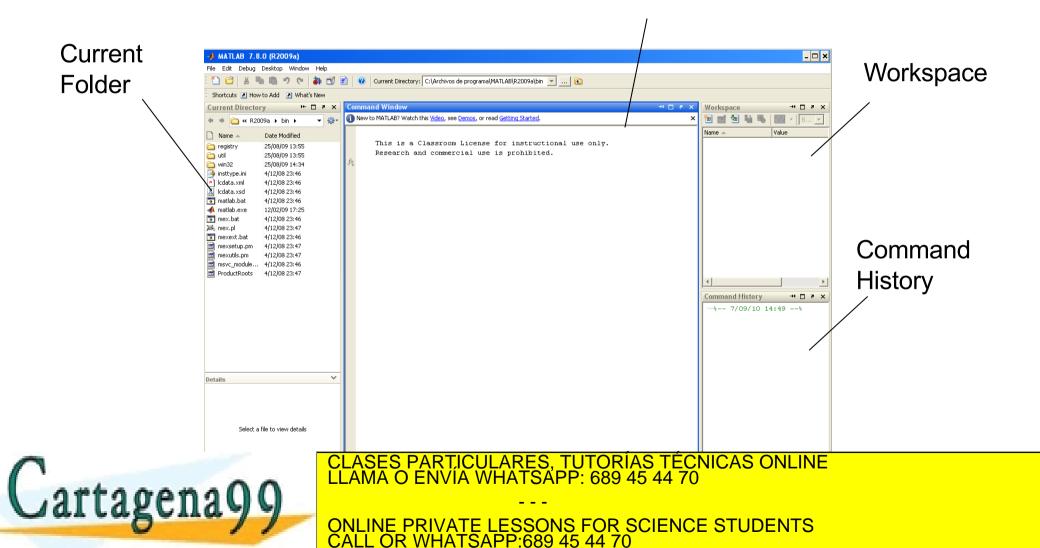
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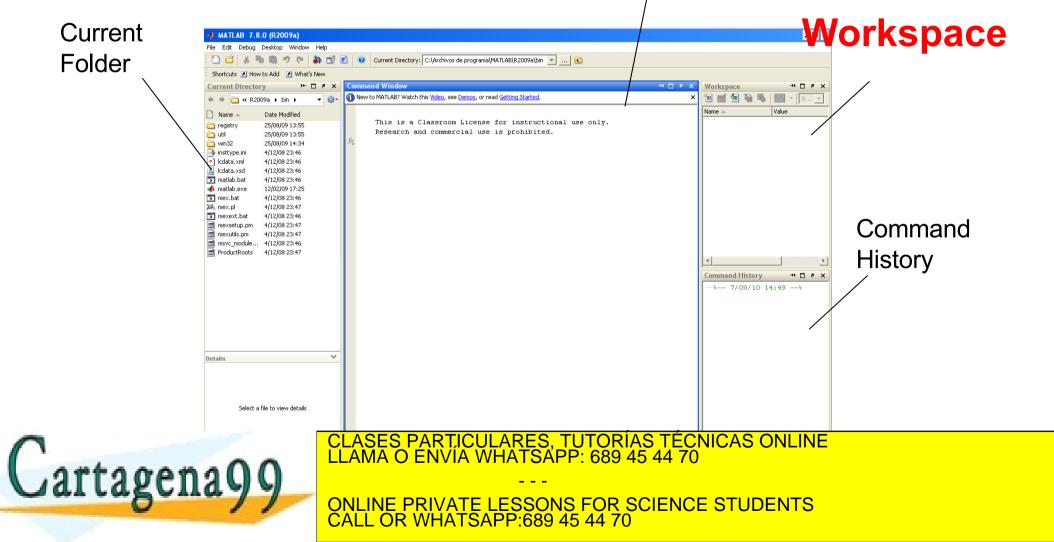
#### **Command Line**



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#### Desktop: Default Layout

#### **Command Line**



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#### Desktop: Workspace Browser

 The Workspace Browser provide access to the variables built up during a Matlab

Workspace

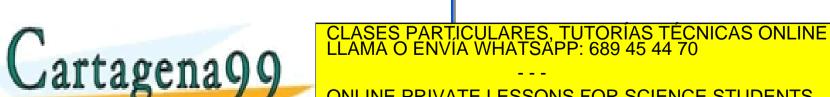
Name 🔺

ans

unnamed

session.

Double click on the variable name to change its data



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→ □ ₹ X

Max

2

5

14

5

4

Stack: Base -

Min.

Value

[1,2;2,1]

[5,4:4,5]

[5,4;4,5]

[13,14:14,13]

[0,2,3,4;2,2,2,2]

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#### Desktop: Workspace Browser

#### Examples

The variable 'ans' is stored in the workspace with the value 8

Now the value of the variable 'ans' is updated to 20

This time the result of the operation will be stored in the workspace in a variable called 'a'

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#### Desktop: Workspace Browser

Note that...

 Variables defined in a M file are added to the workspace, in the same way as when they are created from the command window



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# Manipulating data in Matlab: **Matrices**

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- Everything in Matlab is a Matrix
  - To create...

Semicolons and newlines separate rows

Spaces and commas separate columns

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Everything in Matlab is a Matrix

В			
	1	2	3
	4	5	6

- To access...
  - an element of a vector: vector name(position)
  - an element of a matrix: matrix name(row, column)
  - a entire row of a matrix: matrix name(row, :)
  - a entire column of a matrix: matrix name(:, column)
  - a part of the matrix B(row ini:row end, col ini:col end)

>>A(2)

>> B(2,2) >>B(1,:)

>>B(1:2,2:3)

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second row and secon column

Everything in Matlab is a Matrix

A 1 2 3

В			
	1	2	3
	4	5	6

- To access...
  - an element of a vector: vector name(position)
  - an element of a matrix: matrix\_name(row, column)
  - a entire row of a matrix: matrix\_name(row, :)
  - a entire column of a matrix: matrix\_name(:, column)
  - a part of the matrix B(row\_ini:row\_end , col\_ini:col\_end)

What happen when you try to access a position out

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Everything in Matlab is a Matrix

$A_{\underline{}}$			
	1	2	3

В			
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	4	5	6

- To access...
  - an element of a vector: vector\_name(position)
  - an element of a matrix: matrix name(row, column)
  - a entire row of a matrix: matrix name(row, :)
  - a entire column of a matrix: matrix name(:, column)
  - a part of the matrix B(row ini:row end, col ini:col end)

What happen when you try to access a position out

of the range of the Vector/Matrix?

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Everything in Matlab is a Matrix

A				В			
	1	2	3		1	2	3
					4	5	6

- To modify ....
  - an element of a vector vector name(position) = new value
  - an element of a matrix matrix\_name(row, column) = new value

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Everything in Matlab is a Matrix

A	<u>.</u>			В			
	1	2	3		1	2	3
					4	5	6

- □ To modify ...
  - an element of a vector vector\_name(position) = new value
  - an element of a matrix matrix\_name(row, column) = new value

What happen when you try to assign a value to a position out of the range? Example B(1,4) = 5

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Everything in Matlab is a Matrix

A				В			
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					4	5	6

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#### Everything in Matlab is a Matrix

- To delete an element:
  - Matlab deletes an element and reorganizes the matrix/vector
  - Delete an element of a vector: vector\_name (position) = [];
  - Delete the row of a matrix: matrix\_name (row, :) = [];
  - Delete the column of a matrix: matrix\_name (:, column) = [];
  - Example:



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- Everything in Matlab is a Matrix
  - Specials function to define vectors and matrices: zeros, ones
    - zeros(number of rows, number of columns)
    - Example:

$$A = zeros(2,2)$$
  
 $A = [0 \ 0 \ 0]$ 

- ones(number of rows, number of columns)
- Example:

$$A = ones(1,3)$$

These two functions are very useful to

give an initial value to all the elements

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- Everything in Matlab is a Matrix
  - □ size (*matrix*) returns the size of the matrix
    - Example:

size(A)

ans = 2 2

This means that the matrix A has 2 rows and 2 columns



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## Aritmetic Operators

#### Aritmetic operators

- + Matrix Addition
- Matrix Subtraction
- \* Matrix multiplication
- Matrix right division
- □ \ Matrix left division
- Matrix power
- Matrix transpose
- .\* Array multiplication
- ./ Array right division
- □ .\ Array left division
- □ .^ Array power
- . ' Array transpose

 Matrix arithmetic operations are defined by the rules of linear algebra.

Array arithmetic operations are carried out

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## Other Operators

This is a very important operator you are going to use very often in this course

- - It generates a sequence of values
  - Usefull to create matrices and vectors
  - Use:

initial value : step : final value

OR

initial value : final value

- Examples:
  - A = 4:7A = [4 5 6 7]

C = 4 : 0.1: 4.5C = [4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5]

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